An aerial photograph of a multi-lane highway with several cars. Overlaid on the image are several large, semi-transparent blue circles of varying sizes, representing the range of sensors or communication for vehicles. The circles are centered on the cars, illustrating the concept of V2V (Vehicle-to-Vehicle) communication.

# **Keeping Privacy Values Safe in V2V Safety Technologies**

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Arizona State University Conference on  
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# **Crash-Avoiding Cars Do Not Have to Be Privacy Predators**

- \* **V2V Technology**
- \* **Privacy Values**
- \* **Privacy Protection Modeling**

# V2V Safety Technology

- \* Interoperable (all makes, models, etc.)
- \* Ad hoc vehicle networks nationwide
- \* Basic Safety Data Exchange
  - \* 5.9 GHz DSRC wireless
  - \* GPS
  - \* Vehicle diagnostic data
- \* Goals
  - \* Safety
  - \* Trustworthiness
  - \* Anonymity





## Two-Part Communication

### Transmitted ten times every second

IEEE Standards 802.11p and 1609

**Certificate** PKI encrypted Identifier, including Link ID that connects certificates used by a specific device

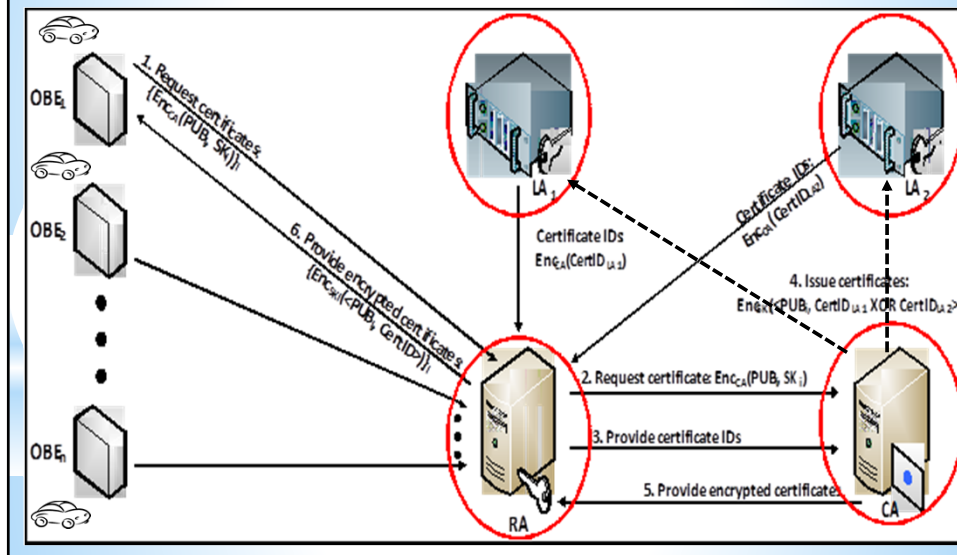
V2V  
Basic  
Safety  
Message

SAE J2735  
Standard

GPS Position  
Speed  
Acceleration  
Heading  
Transmission State  
Steering Wheel Angle  
Brake Status  
Path History  
Path Prediction

*Transmitted  
in the clear  
(Unencrypted)  
10 x second*

## Prototype Certificate Issuance Security Credential Management System



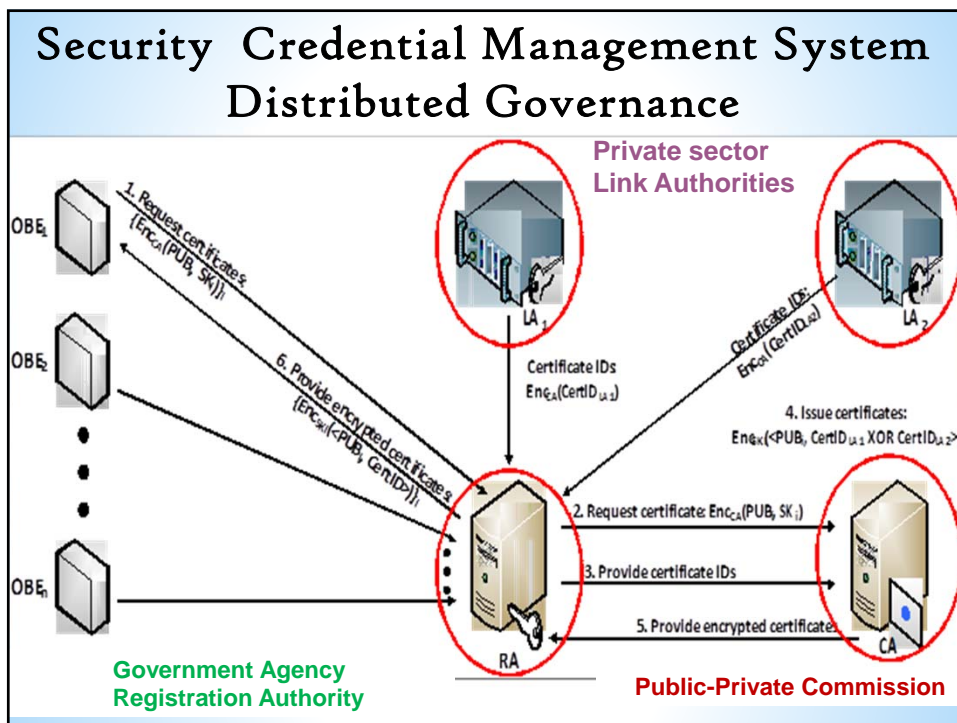
## Types of Privacy Values Types of Privacy Challenges

- \* Ethical
- \* Legal
- \* Political
- \* Anonymity
- \* Personal Information
- \* Surveillance



# Privacy Model

- \* Technological - PKI for Certificates
- \* Security Credential Management
  - Random bundles of certificates
  - New certificate every 5 minutes
- \* Governance
  - Separate types of separated entities



# Thank you!

***Safe travels !***

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